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GLOBAL RISKS LANDSCAPE



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Risk Trends in 2024





Social

- · Workforce Composition Arrival of Gen Z, Departure of Gen X
- · Workplace Hybrid theme continues
- People Development Digital Literacy
- · Aging Society

KPMG

Social Media – Crisis Management



Technology

- · Cyber Security
- Data Privacy
- Al Business Risks & Opportunities







Political

- US Election in Nov 2024 -Biden vs Trump
- · Geopolitics Ukraine and the Middle East, Trade War (US vs China)
- Thailand Budget approval will boost economy, Mid-year Senate Election, Government **Policies**



Environmental

- · Thailand Continued trend towards net-zero GHGs by 2065
- · Sustainability Operating, Financing, Investing with ESG linked
- Disclosure Coming IFRS S1 & S2



Economic

- GDP 2.3 3.3% (MOF)
- · Interest Rate Expected to decline in 2nd half of 2024
- Inflation Rate 2%
- · Public Debt Concerns from digital wallet, impacting the country's credit rating (currently BBB+)
- · Tourism 35 Mn visitors



Legal

· SEC Regulations - Investors Warning Criteria, IPO Criteria, Digital Assets Investment Criteria



Disruptive environment

- Geopolitical Tensions
- Digital Disruption & Cybersecurity
- Climate changes
- Global Pandemics
- Aging Populations
- Budgeting Constraint



The Fourth Industrial Revolution





1st Industrial Revolution 18th Century

Steam-based Machines



2nd Industrial Revolution 19th~20th Century

Electrical Energy-based Mass Production



3rd Industrial Revolution

(1st Information Revolution) Late 20th Century

Internet-based Knowledge



4th Industrial Revolution (2nd Information Revolution) Early 21st Century~

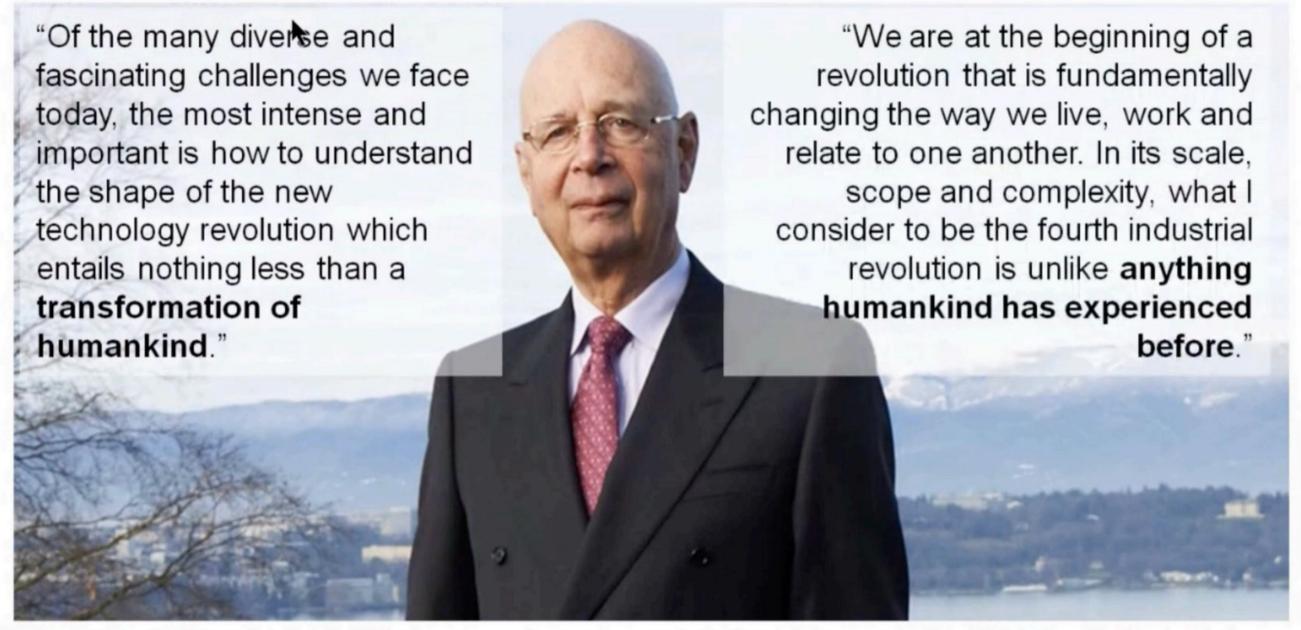
Artificial Intelligence Information Technology

Intelligence Information

A.I. SW Big Data
IoT
Cloud

+ Blockchain/ DLT

The confluence and convergence of emerging technologies



Klaus Schwab, A German engineer and economist, best known as the founder and executive chairman of the World Economic Forum.

Schwab, K. 2016, p1. The fourth industrial revolution, Crown Business Publishing, New York.

Key Trends in the Food and Beverage Industry

AI & Automation

Al enhances precision agriculture and quality control in food production. Robotics enhances processing efficiency.

2

Generative Al:

Personalized, real-time consumer interactions with Al-driven experiences.

3

Omni channel Experiences

Seamless integration of digital and physical shopping experiences enhances consumer understanding and tailors brand offerings.



Key Trends in the Food and Beverage Industry

4

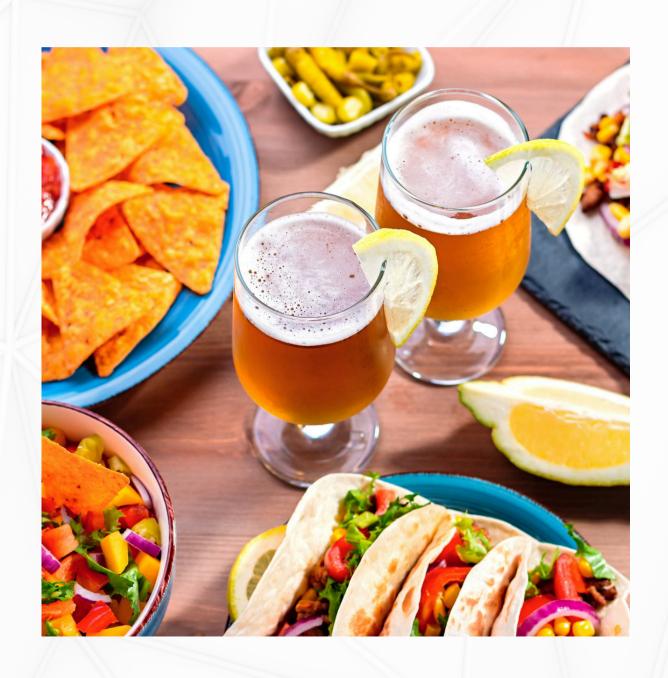
Sustainability & Circular Economy

Companies are adopting eco-friendly practices and circular economy models, aligning with consumer demands for sustainability.

5

Rise of Plant-Based Proteins

Innovations in plantbased products are making alternatives more appealing, driven by health and environmental concerns.







Digital Transformation





WHAT IS DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION?

The term "digital transformation" had been overused so much that it seemed to lose its true value.







DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

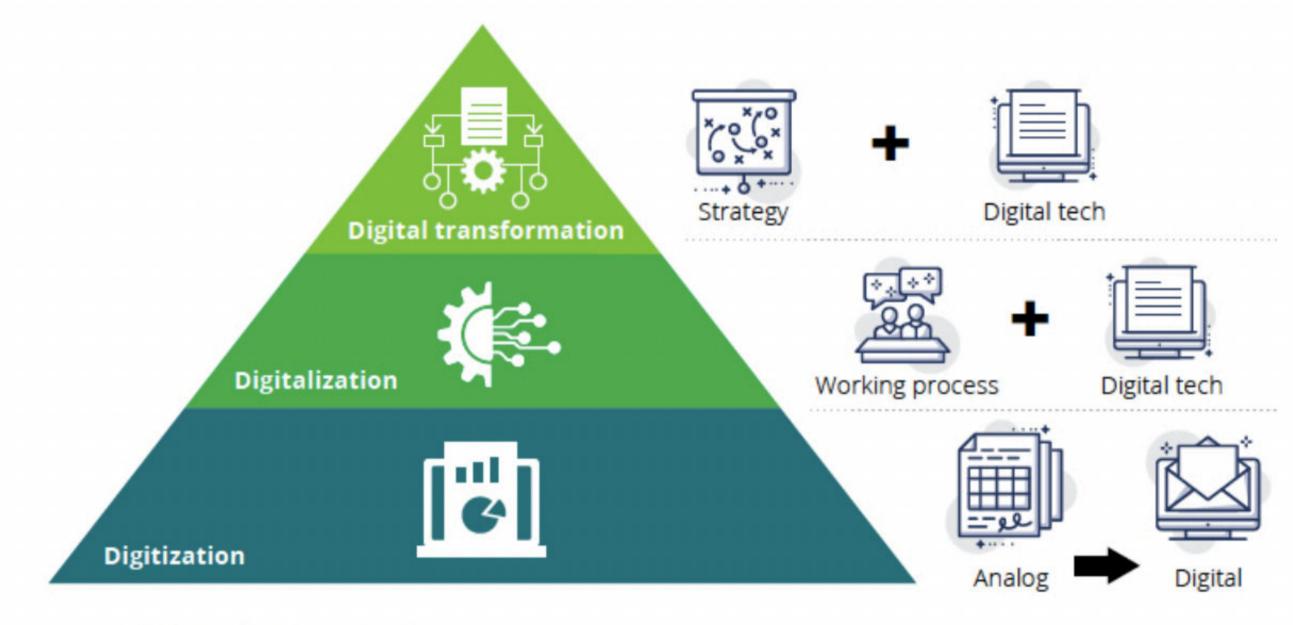
Digital transformation is about strategy (not technology)



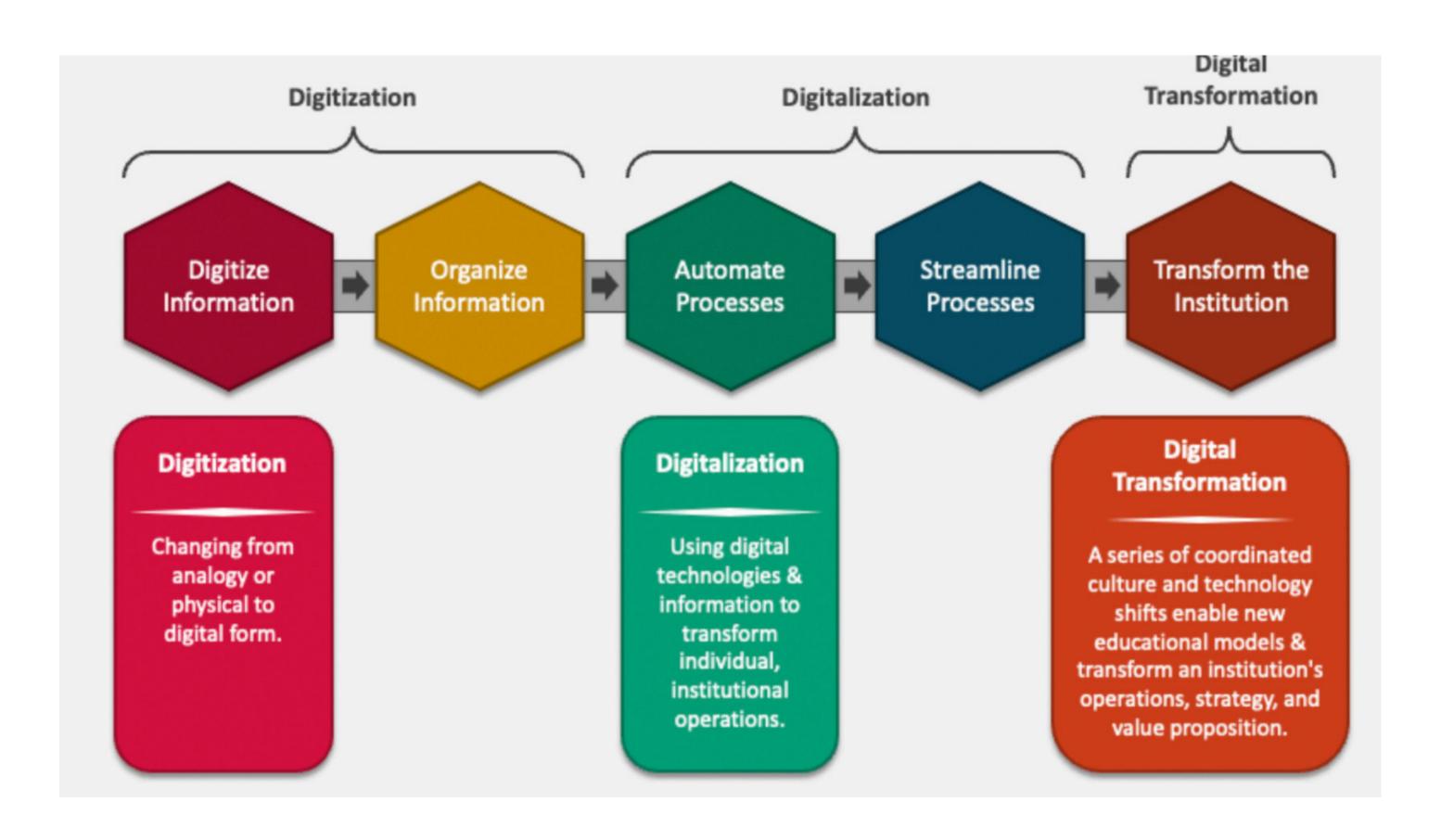


How digital transformation differs from digitization and digitalization

Digital transformation



Source: North Carolina State University and Ionology





DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

Digital transformation is the process of integrating digital technologies into all aspects of a business to meet the market and changing business requirements.



Source: https://research.aimultiple.com/digital-transformation/



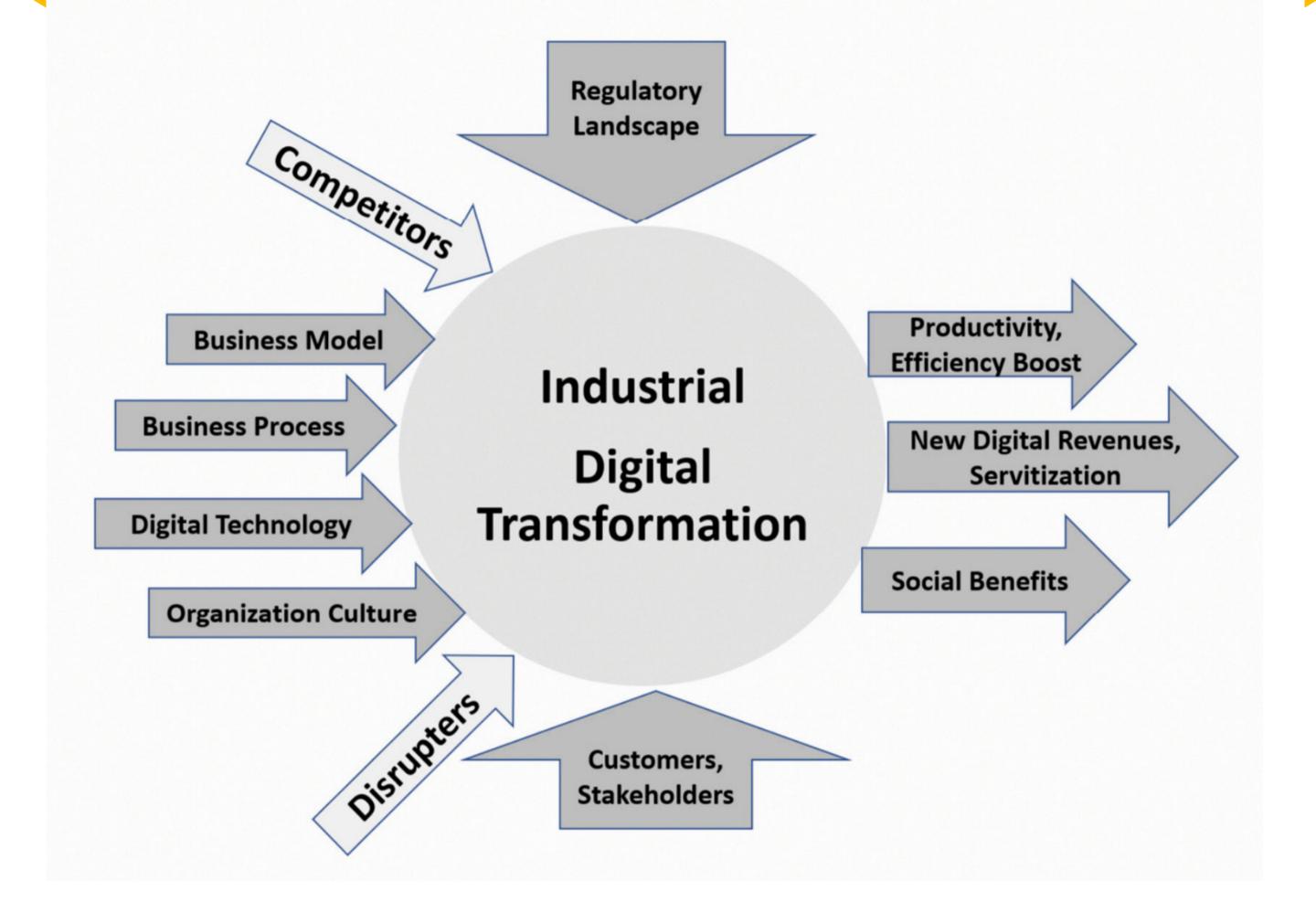
CHANGE IS THE KEY

Digital transformation is less about digital and more about transformation.

It is about the overall improvement of ways of working and efficiency of an organization.



Source: Understanding Digital transformation, Patrizia Bertini,



Primary Goals of Digital Transformation

1

Enhance accessibility and inclusivity

Making services and products more accessible and inclusive across sectors through technology

2

Drive datadriven decisions

Leveraging data to optimize resources and improve operational efficiency in various industries.

3

Globalize Services and Operations

Removing
geographical barriers
to expand global
business operations
and market reach.

4

Manage Costs

Streamlining expenses
and increasing
profitability through
digital solutions like
automation and cloud
computing.



Three Domains for DX

People: Leadership and Culture,
 Human Resources and Data Literacy

 Process: Engagement, Organizational structure and internal collaboration, Partnerships and Service Delivery, Data Protection and Responsibility, Resource Mobilization

• Technology: Al, Data, Cloud, Digital

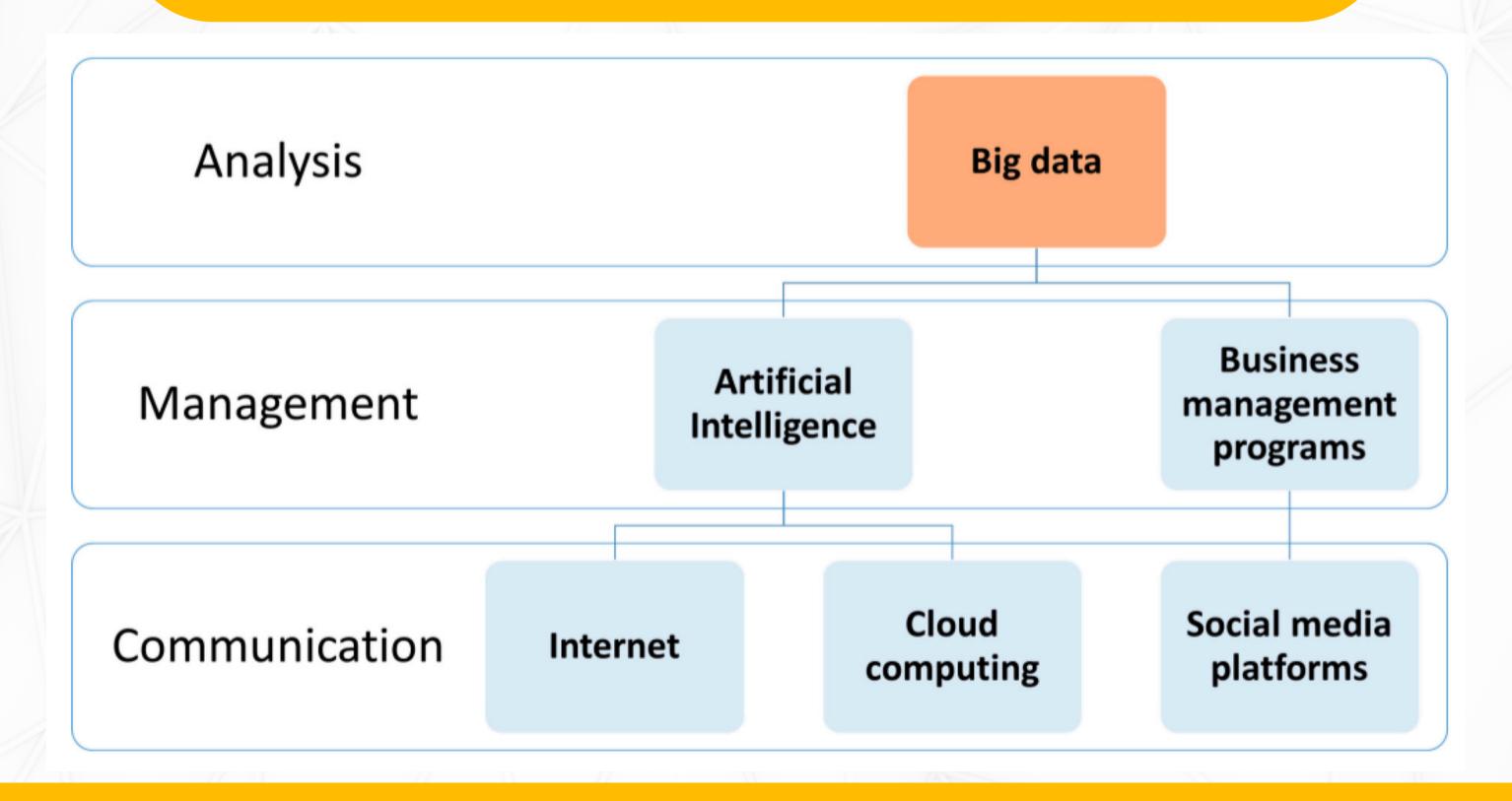


Digital Disruption

- Al and Generative Al
- Big Data & Data Analysis
- Cloud computing
- Automation & Robotics
- Cybersecurity
- IoT
- AR/VR
- Blockchain
- Quantum Computing



Leading Technologies that Impact Digital Transformation





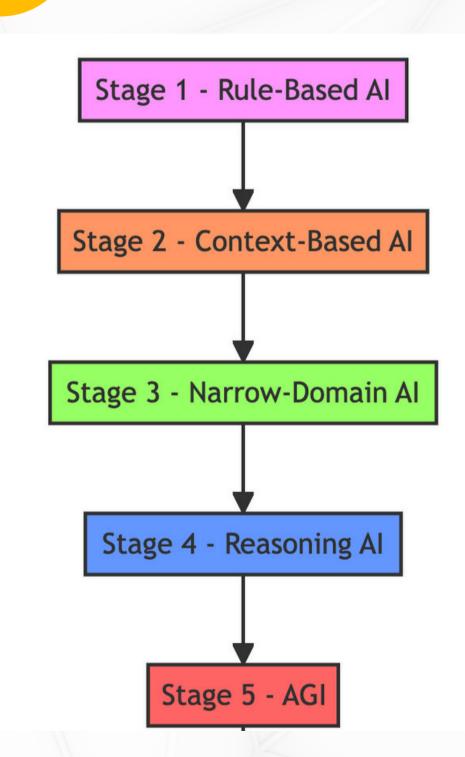
Al is the next "space race"

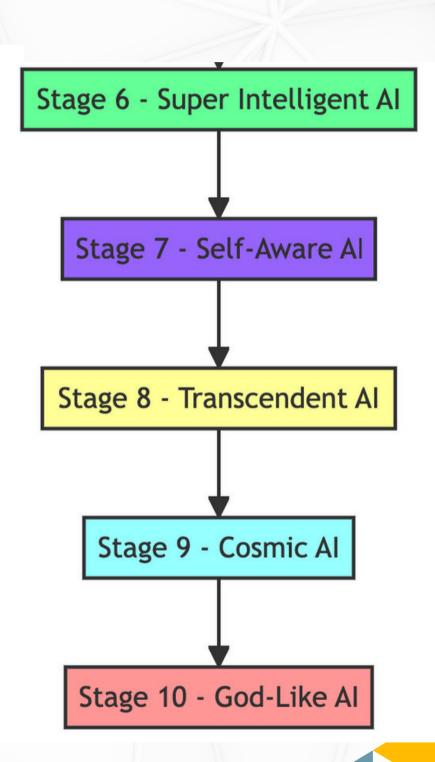




The 10 Stages of Al

A conceptual framework that categorizes the progression of Al technology into ten distinct levels, each representing a significant leap in capabilities and complexity. This framework helps in understanding how AI evolves from simple, rulebased operations to highly advanced forms that could potentially mimic or even surpass human intelligence.





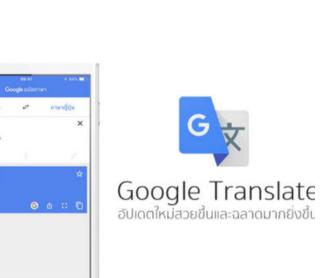
Source: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tFx_UNW9I1U



What is modern AI, really?



Voice Recognition



Machine Translation

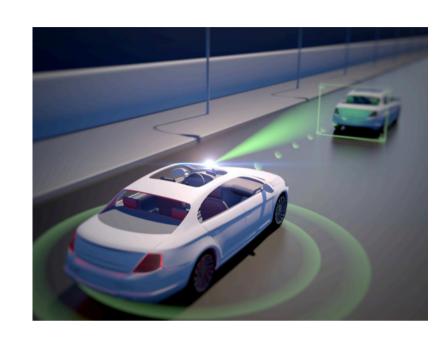


Facial Recognition





Recommendation



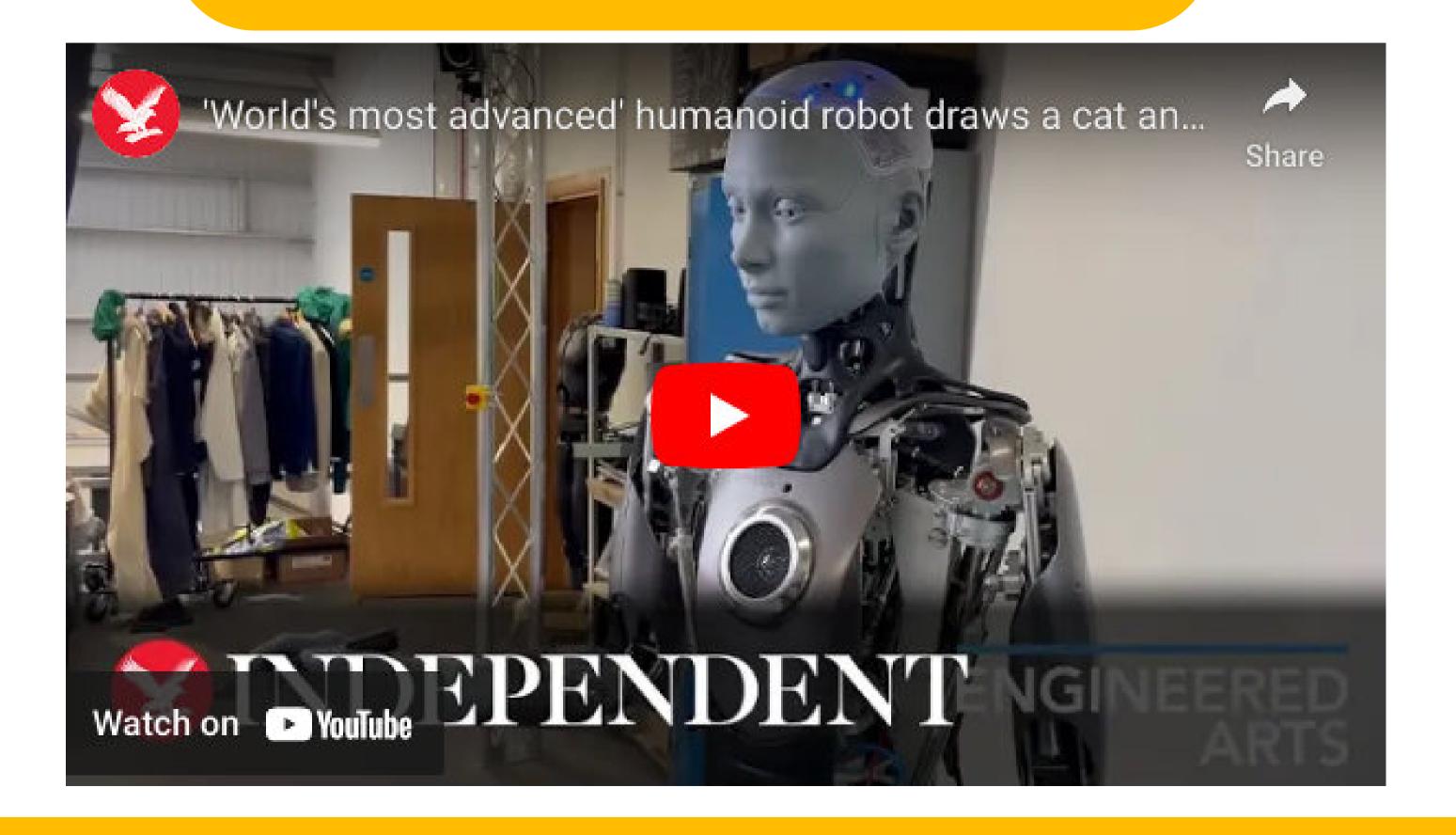
Autonomous car



ChatBot



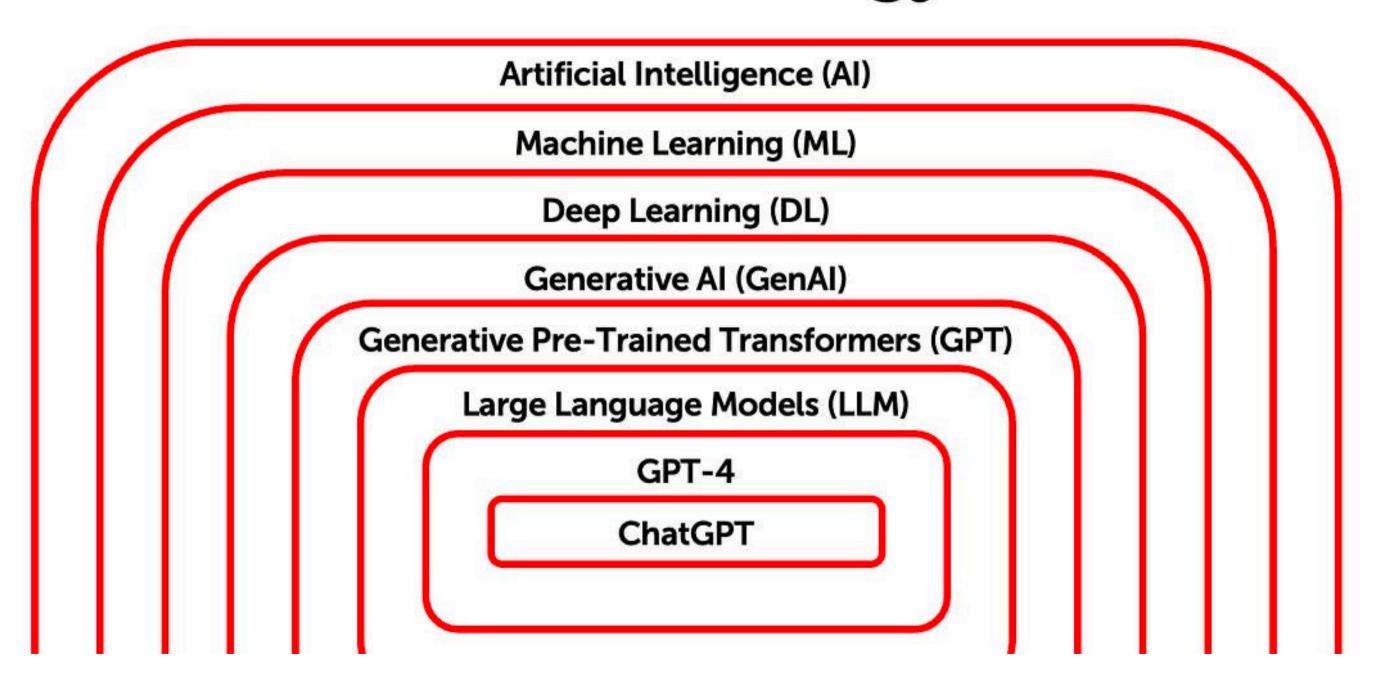
Ameca using GPT





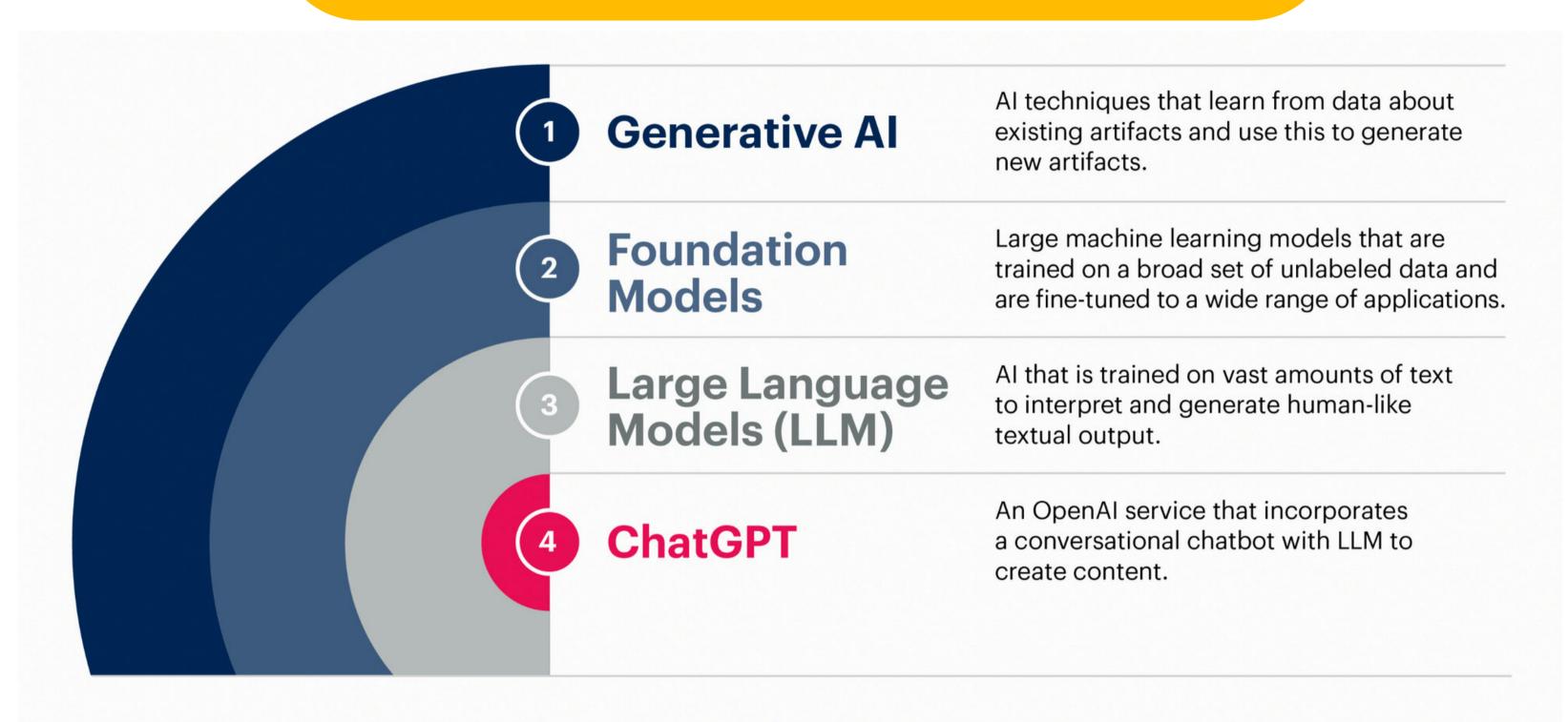
AI Terminology

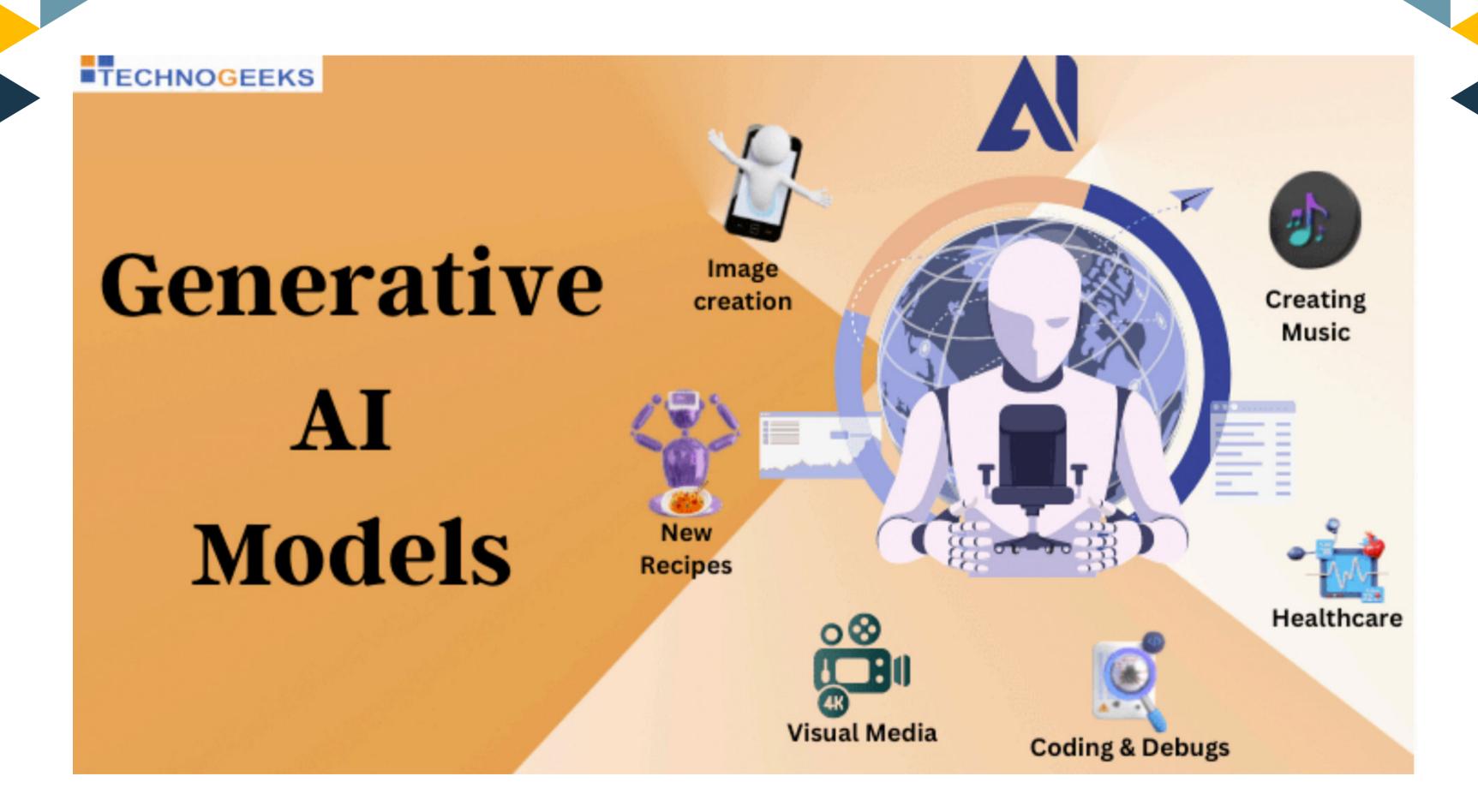






What is Generative Al?





Impact of Robotics

- Automation and Precision: Robotics improve precision in food processing, from sorting and grading to packaging, ensuring consistency and reducing waste.
- Scalability: Robots enable scalable production capabilities, crucial for meeting increasing consumer demand without compromising on quality.

 Workforce Transformation: Robotics can handle repetitive tasks, freeing human resources for more strategic roles, thus enhancing overall productivity.

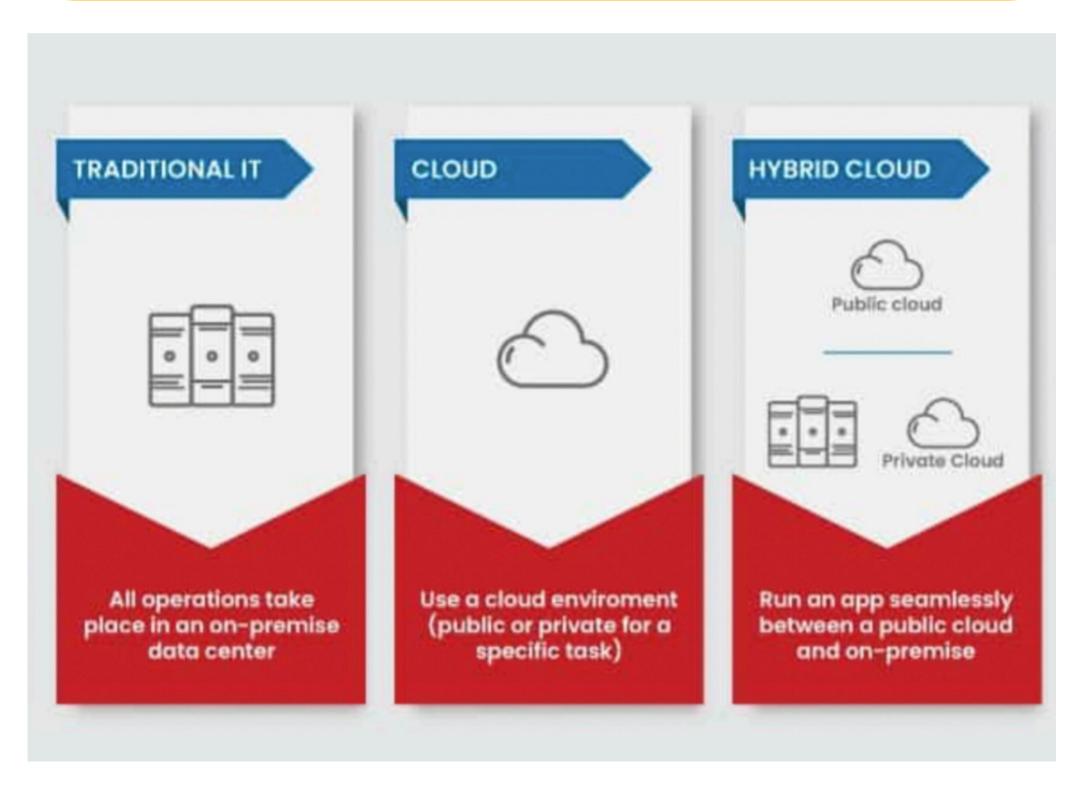
Role of Cloud Computing

- Operational Efficiency: Cloud platforms like SaaS, PaaS, and IaaS enable real-time data processing and scalability, crucial for managing supply chains and production lines efficiently.
- Data Integration: Cloud solutions facilitate the integration of various data sources, enhancing decision making and operational flexibility

• Scalability: Cloud computing allows businesses to scale operations quickly in response to market demands, optimizing resource use without significant upfront investment.



Cloud Computing Trends



Benefits of Cloud Solutions for the Food and Beverage Industry

1

Tailored for Industry Needs

Cloud-based ERP solutions offer industry-specific features like recipe management and quality control, ensuring compliance and maintaining high operational standards.

2

Real-Time Operational Visibility

Provide instant access
to crucial data,
enabling faster
decision-making and
enhanced efficiency
throughout the
production and
distribution processes.

3

Optimized Supply Chain Management:

Cloud platforms
improve supply chain
transparency, reduce
lead times, and
optimize logistics,
ensuring timely delivery
and effective inventory
management.



Benefits of Cloud Solutions for the Food and Beverage Industry

4

Al-Driven Predictive Analytics

Integration of AI
capabilities allows for
accurate demand
forecasting, process
automation, and datadriven decisionmaking, improving
overall productivity.

5

Enhanced Collaboration & Innovation

Cloud platforms
facilitate seamless
collaboration across
teams, fostering
innovation and a more
agile, responsive
business environment.





Top 5 CIO Priorities for 2024

- Gain stronger control over data:
 Data management, Data
 governance & Data Culture
- Transform Employee Experiences with Modern Apps
- Develop Your Enterprise Al Strategy
- Modernize to Tighten Security and Reduce Risk
- Boost Operational Efficiency with
 Automation through Generative Al







